

ARTICLE I — MEMBERSHIP

Section A. Membership in the Kentucky Ornithological Society, Inc. (hereinafter, the Society, or the Corporation, as used occasionally in earlier versions of the Bylaws), shall be open to all persons interested in any phase of bird life and shall consist of Individual, Individual Contributing, Family, Family Contributing, Life, Student, and Honorary Members.

Section B. Individual Membership shall consist of those persons who pay the Individual Membership fee, who desire to cooperate in the work of the Society, and who wish to receive its publications, in a designated format. They are entitled to participate in all the activities of the Society, to vote, and to hold office.

Section C. Individual Contributing Membership shall consist of those persons who pay the Individual Contributing Membership fee. They shall be accorded all the privileges of Individual Members.

Section D. Life Membership shall consist of those persons who pay the Life Membership fee. They shall be accorded all the privileges of Individual Members.

Section E. Student Membership shall include bona fide full-time students. Student Membership may continue as long as the individual satisfies the stated condition. Such members are entitled to all the privileges of Individual Members.

Section F. Family Membership shall consist of one or more adults and any minors who live at the same address and who pay the Family Membership fee. All individuals within a Family Membership are entitled to the privileges of Individual Members except they shall collectively receive only one (1) copy of *The Kentucky Warbler* and only one (1) copy of notices of meetings or other information about the activities of the Society; they shall collectively be allowed only one (1) vote at Society business meetings; and only one (1) of the adults of a Family Membership may hold office at any one time.

Section G. **Family Contributing Membership** shall consist of those families who pay the Family Contributing Membership fee. They shall be accorded all the privileges of Family Members.

Section H. Honorary Membership may be conferred by the Board upon any business, organization, agency, institution, or individual showing an interest in the work of the Society by contributing to it, in money or other considerations, or assisting it in carrying out its various activities. All contributions made under the provisions of this category of membership shall be appropriately recognized, and membership shall continue for the duration of such interest. It requires no dues and gives no right to vote or to hold office. Honorary Members are entitled to a subscription to *The Kentucky Warbler* if requested.



Section I. Anniversary date of every membership shall be January 1. New memberships shall begin with January of the calendar year in which application and payment is dated. New membership or renewals paid at or after the Fall Membership Meeting shall confer membership for the remainder of that year and the following year.

ARTICLE II — DUES AND SUBSCRIPTIONS

Section A. The annual dues for the various classes of members may be established or changed by the Board with the concurrence of a majority of the members present at the business meeting announced as the occasion for a vote on the proposed action, provided that a quorum (See Art. V, Sec. C) is present.

Section B. Dues from Life Members shall be placed in the Endowment Fund (see Art. VII, Sec. A).

Section C. Dues are payable for the fiscal year which shall run from January 1 through December 31 (see Art. I, Sec. I). Members who have not paid their dues by March 1 shall be deemed not in good standing and shall be reminded by email or mail; if dues are not paid within fifteen (15) days after that notice, membership shall lapse. Members are responsible for providing the Corresponding Secretary with prompt notice of any change of address, email address, or phone number.

Section D. Any organization or institution may subscribe to *The Kentucky Warbler* by paying the equivalent of the Individual Membership fee plus any extraordinary postage.

ARTICLE III — GOVERNMENT

Section A. The Society shall be governed by the Board, composed of eleven (11) elected officers, three (3) appointed officers, the immediate Past President of the Society, and one (1) Representative chosen by each qualified affiliated organization (see Art. VI). The elected officers shall be a President, a Vice-President, a Recording Secretary, a Corresponding Secretary, a Treasurer, and six (6) Councillors, two (2) of whom shall be elected each year. The appointed officers shall be the Editor of *The Kentucky Warbler*, the Curator, and the Secretary of the Kentucky Bird Records Committee. A quorum of the Board shall consist of fifty percent (50%) of its voting membership plus one (1) voting member.

Section B. The President shall appoint a Nominating Committee that shall nominate one (1) member for each of the elective offices, except that only two (2) Councillors shall be nominated at each election unless additional vacancies have occurred (See Art. III, Sec. D). The Committee shall submit its nominations to the Corresponding Secretary forty-five (45) days before the annual meeting; the Corresponding Secretary shall send the names of the nominees to all members not less than two (2) weeks prior to the meeting. Other nominations must also be received by the Corresponding Secretary forty-five (45) days in advance of the annual meeting.



The seven (7) officers shall be elected by ballot (show of hands or voice vote, at the discretion of the President) by a majority of the members present, provided that a quorum (See Art. V, Sec. C) is present. All officers shall take office at the conclusion of the fall meeting.

Section C. Officers shall be elected for one (1) year terms, with limitations. Specifically, the President and Vice President may be re-elected to the same office for not more than four (4) successive terms. The Treasurer, Recording Secretary, and Corresponding Secretary may be re-elected for an unlimited number of successive one (1) year terms. Councillors and Representatives of qualified affiliated organizations shall be elected for terms of three (3) years and may not serve consecutive terms. Appointed officers may also be elected officers.

Section D. Vacancies occurring in any office shall be filled by the Board. Any person so selected shall act until the next annual meeting, at which time a person shall be elected to fill the unexpired term.

Section E. There shall be a standing committee, the Kentucky Bird Records Committee (KBRC), which shall be governed by its own bylaws. The KBRC shall determine the validity of records of rare birds from Kentucky, publish annually in The Kentucky Warbler a report of its decisions, maintain documentation of its actions, and keep the official Kentucky State List of Birds. The Secretary of the KBRC shall be appointed for a term of three (3) years by the Board and may serve an unlimited number of terms. The Secretary of the KBRC may be replaced at any time by a majority of the Board. Records resulting from the KBRC deliberations shall be kept in the possession of the KBRC until publication of the outcome of their review in The Kentucky Warbler. At that time, they shall be turned over to the Curator for archiving.

ARTICLE IV — DUTIES OF OFFICERS

Section A. The Board shall meet at least twice a year to conduct the regular business of the Society and shall have power to carry on any necessary business in the interim between meetings. It shall advise, assist, and cooperate with the various individual officers and committees in the performance of their duties.

Section B. The President shall be the Chairperson of the Board and shall appoint all committees except the Kentucky Bird Records Committee (see Art. III, Sec. E).

Section C. The Vice-President shall perform the duties of the President in his/her absence. He/she shall be primarily responsible for planning the fall and spring meetings.

Section D. The Recording Secretary shall record the proceedings of the Society and of the Board in documents kept for that purpose and shall have charge of the records of the Society not appropriate for archiving. All records more than five (5) years old shall be turned over to the Curator for archiving.



Section E. The Corresponding Secretary shall conduct the correspondence of the Society and keep a record thereof; shall give notice of all meetings; and shall be responsible for overseeing the distribution of the Society's publications.

Section F. The Treasurer shall take care of the accounts and funds of the Society; shall pay from the funds of the Society all bills duly approved by the President or the Board; shall be responsible for all payables due the Society; and at the annual meeting shall furnish a statement of the financial condition of the Society. The Treasurer shall not pay any sum greater than two hundred fifty dollars (\$250.00) for any one purpose, other than publication costs of *The Kentucky Warbler*, unless such expenditure has been approved by the Board.

Section G. The six (6) Councillors, besides serving as members of the Board, shall act as advisors to the members of the Society, and shall not only endeavor to be familiar with the species of birds occurring in their own sections of the state, but shall also foster relevant activities in their sections. Councillors shall collaborate in arranging the bird walks at the Spring and Fall meetings, and coordinate these with the Vice President.

Section H. The Representatives from each qualified affiliated organization shall serve as members of the Board and shall have the rights and obligations of all members of the Board. They shall in addition maintain communication between their organizations and the Society.

Section I. The Editor of *The Kentucky Warbler* shall edit four (4) issues per annum that shall be sent to all members in good standing (see Art. II, Sec.C).

Section J. The Curator, who shall be appointed annually by the Board at the fall meeting, shall have charge of all scientific records (including archived records from the KBRC) and all Society documents.

ARTICLE V — MEETINGS

Section A. The Society shall hold one (1) regular meeting in the spring and one (1) regular meeting in the fall. The location for the meetings shall be selected by the Board. The fall meeting shall be the annual meeting. At this meeting the members of the Society shall meet to discuss and to act upon significant issues. The meetings shall rotate among eastern, central, and western parts of the state as far as practicable.

Section B. Special meetings may be called at any time by action of the Board or upon written petition of fifteen (15) members in good standing, to the President, who shall thereupon call the meeting. Two (2) weeks' notice of such meeting must be given in writing, stating the purpose of the meeting, to the members by the Corresponding Secretary.

Section C. A quorum at any meeting shall consist of twenty-five (25) members in good standing.



ARTICLE VI — AFFILIATED ORGANIZATIONS

Section A. The Society shall encourage the formation of local affiliates in all cities and areas of the state. Such affiliated organizations shall have a major interest in birding or ornithology, and must include at least five (5) Society members to maintain affiliate status. The affiliated organizations shall retain their autonomy but shall act in cooperation with the Society. Each affiliated organization shall remit annually to the Society the equivalent of one (1) Individual Membership fee, and shall receive, in exchange, one (1) copy of each issue of *The Kentucky Warbler* and other periodic Society publications and announcements. Each such organization shall transmit annually lists of its members to the Society Treasurer. Affiliates including at least fifteen (15) Society members shall be entitled to seat one (1) Representative on the Society Board. Affiliated organizations shall have certain privileges, the specifics of which are to be determined, updated, and made known to all interested organizations by the Society Board.

ARTICLE VII — SPECIAL FUNDS

Section A. The Endowment Fund, from which the investment income only may be used for current needs, was established to further the work of the Society. All monies obtained from bequests, gifts, etc., given for endowment purposes, and the dues of Life Members, shall be placed in this fund. Such monies shall be invested in accordance with the laws of the Commonwealth of Kentucky governing investments by fiduciaries. The investment income from this fund may be transferred to the General Fund annually.

Section B: Grants and Awards Fund - A fund is established in the book of accounts of the Society from designated gifts and authorized transfers from other Funds which shall be known as the Kentucky Ornithological Society Grants and Awards Fund. The purpose of the Grants and Awards Fund is to provide grants-in-aid for qualifying research and education activities, as determined by the Board (or its designated committees) and in keeping with the donors' interests. The dispersal of Awards will be published in *The Kentucky Warbler*. Solicitations for special funds will be made at the discretion of the Board.

ARTICLE VIII — SOCIETY DOCUMENTS

Section A. The board shall designate the institutions and procedures for maintaining and archiving the historical records and other property of the Kentucky Ornithological Society. The Corresponding Secretary shall maintain suitable storage for the stock of back issues of *The Kentucky Warbler*.

ARTICLE IX — RULES OF ORDER

Section A. The rules of parliamentary procedure as laid down in the current edition of *Robert's Rules of Order* shall govern all meetings of the Society.



ARTICLE X — AMENDMENTS

Section A. These bylaws may be amended by a two-thirds (2/3) vote of the members present at any legal meeting, provided that a written notice of the proposed amendment has been sent to each member by the Corresponding Secretary at least two (2) weeks prior to the meeting at which it is to be voted upon.